FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**US FOREIGN POLICY 1865 – 1914 NOTETAKING CONTAINER**

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| **SLIDE NUMBER** | **CONTENT** |
| **1. Title Frame** | **United States Foreign Policy 1865 - 1914** |
| **2. Subtitle** | **US Influence in Asia: China, Japan, and the East** |
| **3. Which nation was opened to trade by the US Navy and the Treaty of Kanagawa?** |  |
| **4. Which nation did the United States purchase Alaska from? It borders present day Alaska.** |  |
| **5. What US Secretary of State purchased Alaska? What were its nicknames?** |  |
| **6. Summary definition for ISOLATIONISM:** |  |
| **7. Summary definition for IMPERIALISM:** |  |
| **8. What book did Alfred Thayer Mahan write, and what was the thesis of his argument?** |  |
| **9. Imperialism was sometimes justified by people as a way to spread American values and beliefs. Provide at least three (3) examples.** |  |
| **10. Who were the first Americans to colonize the islands of Hawaii?** |  |
| **11. Which king granted the United States permission to build a naval base at Pearl Harbor?** |  |
| **12. Identify the Queen who was overthrown in Hawaii in 1893 and the people who orchestrated the coup.** |  |
| **13. What was the response of United States President Grover Cleveland to a petition from the provisional government to be annexed? What President eventually did annex Hawaii?** |  |
| **14. Define the term SPHERE OF INFLUENCE, and explain which nation was divided into spheres of influence by European nations.** |  |
| **15. What was the Open Door Policy, and why was it proposed by American Secretary of State John Hay?** |  |
| **16. What happened during the Boxer Rebellion? Were the Boxers successful?** |  |
| **17. Subtitle Frame** | **The Spanish American War: “A Splendid Little War” – Victory for Imperialist America** |
| **18. Who were the colonial rulers of Cuba in the 1890s?** |  |
| **19. Describe some of the brutal methods used by the Spanish to put down the Cuban Independence movement.**  **Who was the leader of Cuba’s movement for independence?** |  |
| **20. What industries in Cuba did American businessmen have a controlling interest it?** | **The United States supported democracy in Cuba, and also saw opportunities to control these industries (and make money!):** |
| **21. When had Americans attempted to control Cuba in the past? Why?** |  |
| **22. How did President McKinley respond to calls for war against Spain in the United States? Why did he begin to change his mind?** |  |
| **23. Define the term YELLOW JOURNALISM.** |  |
| **24. Identify Joseph Pulitzer:** |  |
| **25. Identify William Randolph Hearst:** |  |
| **26. Why was the *USS Maine* sent to Havana Harbor in 1898? What happened to the vessel on February 15th, 1898 while it was at anchor in Havana Harbor?** |  |
| **27. Who did the newspapers – who engaged in yellow journalism – blame for the explosion of the *USS Maine*?** |  |
| **28. What was the battle cry of American soldiers during the Spanish-American War?** |  |
| **29. Where did the first major battle of the Spanish-American War take place in 1898? Why did the United States Navy attack in the Philippines of all places?** |  |
| **30. Who ordered the invasion upon the Spanish Armada in the Philippines?**  **30A. Who carried out the attack?**  **30B. What was the result of the attack upon the Spanish Armada?** |  |
| **31. What Filipino revolutionary assisted the United States during the initial invasion in order to oust the Spanish? (Later, he was betrayed when the United States attempted to take over the Philippines. He would fight against the United States when Americans began to seize control of the islands.)** |  |
| **32. What future American President organized a volunteer cavalry unit to fight in Cuba during the Spanish American War? What was the name of this regiment?** |  |
| **33. What major battle did this regiment serve in? (NOTE: The battle actually took place at Kettle Hill. They renamed the battle after a nearby hill which sounded more “Spanish.”)**  **What other group of soldiers were present at this battle?** |  |
| **34. Was the battle an American victory? How did TR gain greater fame due to his participation in the Spanish American War?** |  |
| **35. What nation became an American protectorate – but did gain its independence – after the Spanish American War?**  **List at least three other nations which were taken over as American colonies at the end of the Spanish-American War.** |  |
| **36. What military base did the US acquire in Cuba at the end of the Spanish-American War?** |  |
| **37. Which current US Territory in the Caribbean was acquired by the US at the end of the Spanish-American War?** |  |
| **38. Name the current US Territory in the Pacific gained at the end of the Spanish-American War.** |  |
| **39. Name the Pacific Ocean possession which was acquired from Spain which would be attacked on December 7, 1941 by the Japanese – the same date Pearl Harbor, HI, was bombed.** |  |
| **40. What was the largest and most important territory acquired by the United States at the end of war, which the US paid $20 Million to Spain in order to acquire?** |  |
| **41. Where does the US keep prisoners from the War on Terror currently?** |  |
| **42. Why did Filipino revolutionaries fight for their independence from the United States? Which war lasted longer, the Spanish-American War or the Filipino Insurrection?** |  |
| **43. Estimate the number of Filipinos who perished fighting for self-rule over their islands.** |  |
| **44. What methods were used in order to investigate Filipino revolutionaries by the US armed forces?** |  |
| **45. When did the Philippines finally win their independence from the United States and gain self-government?** |  |